

Data Presentation Fundamentals



You've made it to the top (AKA collected the data)! Now what?

- More fatalities on Everest come during descent than ascent
- The same is often true for research projects



PAPOR

Pacific Chapter of American Association for Public Opinion Research

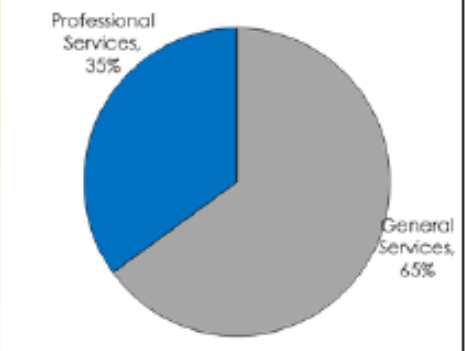
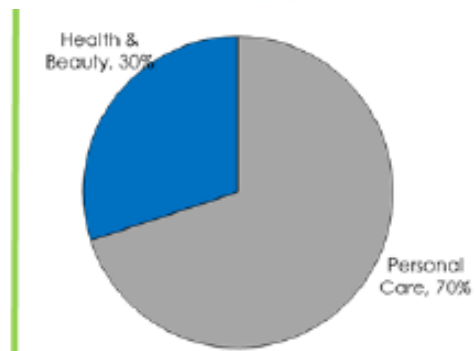
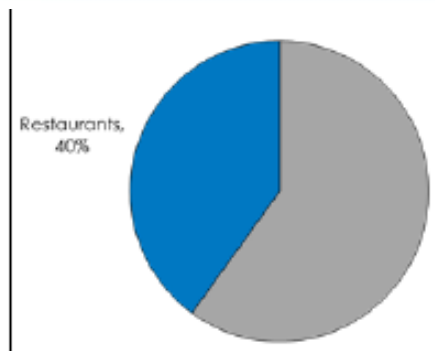
“Here’s the data. I hope you find something Interesting”

Now all I have to do is just hit send, they should be able to figure it out!

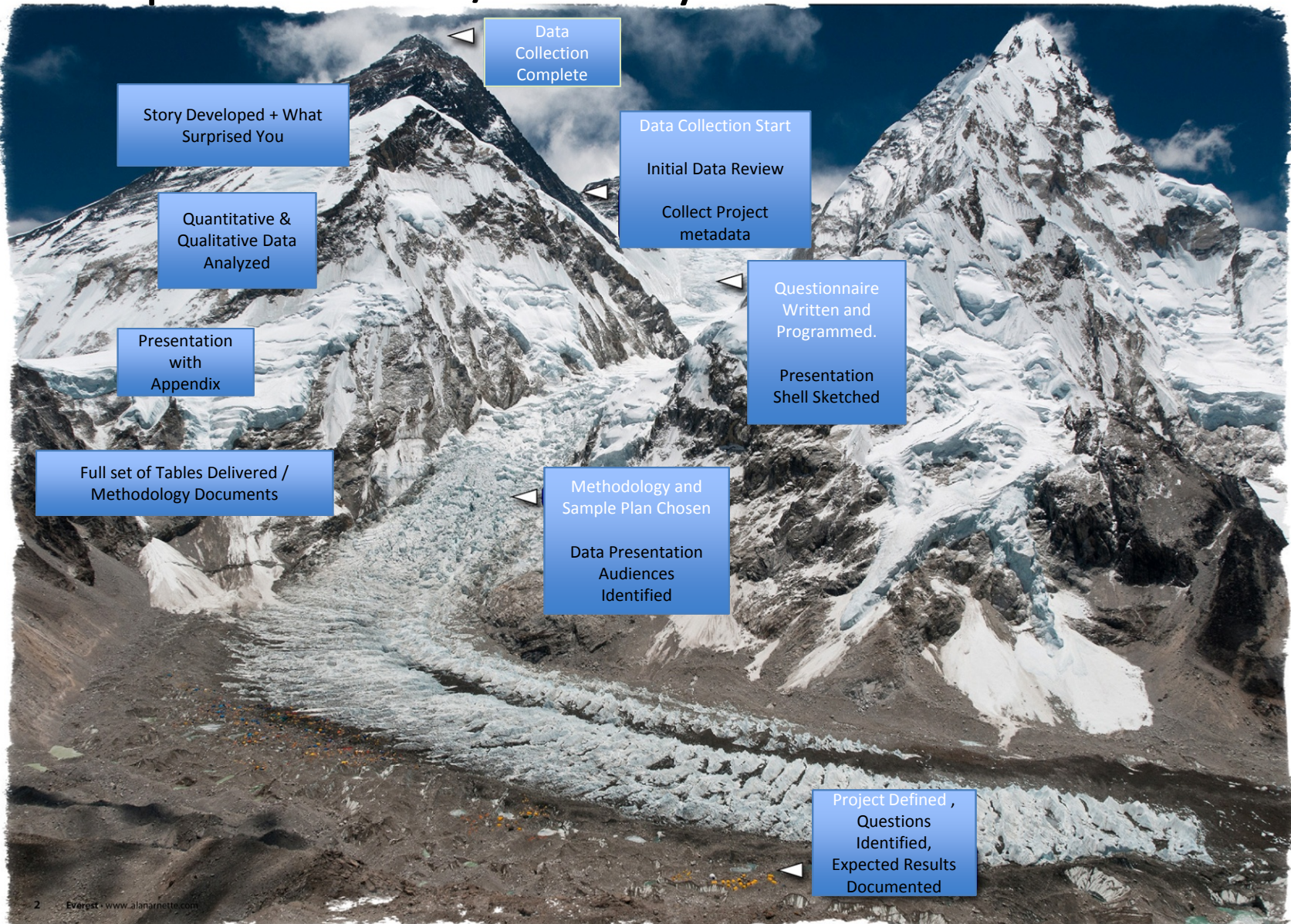


someecards user card

2010328015	006004002371818466646656665655476667444	76656555766666657666123	44211032864	5
2010330010	999999997787244444556777776667777777	77776666777777777777123	44211033044	6
2010336			2110336	
2010341		12	2110341	
2010345		123	2110345	
2010352			2110352	
2010356005	010002001304143776767676766677767666	7666766677776557766123	76211035666	6
2010373	015 81818177 22 44 44 77 44	77 44 77 14 44 1	112110373	5
2010383015	003002012389818133526665766777514441444	64441444546561535265123	15211038322	6
2010387		123	2110387	
2010390	010004 095510777 666 566 655 677 666	777 666 777 666 777 12	5421103906	6
2010391			2110391	
2010393008	012015006103362666556351444666677557777	77555657776724446766123	35211039353	6
2010396			2110396	
2010399010	0200060087734427777777777777777777777	77776777777777777777123	57211039977	7
2010403015	0050040031113365666666666666666666666	66666666777656666666123	56211040366	6
2010409			2110409	
2010420999	00400300344278366664666666665566667777	7777444477766667777123	44211042044	6
2010422025	9990030060238734777777777777777777777	44444541144444444745123	14211042244	6
2010427			2110427	
2010438			2110438	
2010451			2110451	
2010455030100300500823336777776666776677776777		7777566677766667777123	45211045555	5
2010466			2110466	
2010473015	010002002740191441456746674667644442544	66644444565426446644123	44211047364	6
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2010485		123	2110485	
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2010487005	0090040044700347565667576767665767364	76767566767554647576123	63211048764	4
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2010504			2110504	
2010506		123	2110506	
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2010532			2110532	
2010535006	010004002815007676644447757666567667763	7655677577565667672123	54211053566	7
2010541			2110541	
2010542			2110542	
2010547020	008004006244544777765676566756655665555	77773333222214227777123	22211054722	6
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2010566			2110566	
2010575			2110575	
2010578025	010006006483768766566667676555566657764	7666666566644446664123	46211057864	6
2010585010	0120030047828184666556666667647665776	4666566657666777766123	54211058565	3
2010587002	004002003279727546534646364636462445454	66665433656454566565123	65211058764	7
2010592030	999999999131675566666667777665577667655	7666444466666557777123	44211059244	6



Successful projects plan for collection and presentation/delivery at the same time



My Goal

To become a nagging little voice in your head asking “What more can you do to make this data more approachable” every time you sit down to plan or report on a project.



Thanks to the following for helping or for providing examples:

- Cole Nussbaumer – www.storytellingwithdata.com
- Matt Ericson – @mericson
- Ginger Lower – www.valpak.com
- David Fernandez – www.DavisResearch.com

- Plan delivery while planning the survey.
- Structure the presentation to make it easier for audience to digest.
- Strategically lay out each slide to highlight the message you want delivered.

- Determine audience, document expected results, document the project metadata during collection.
 - Information about the execution of the survey is always easier to capture in advance.
 - Anomalies in data may be explained by metadata.
 - For example, noting that there was a blackout in the area during fielding may help explain response rate when the data is analyzed months later.
 - Document expected results in advance to measure the value of the data captured.
- Explain your presentation plan to the data collection team.
 - The more the team knows about where you are heading, the better prepared they are to help you.

	Top 2 Rating -- Each Question				
	Model P	Model G	Model W	Model Q	Model T
	A	B	C	D	E
Unweighted Base	257	257	257	257	257
Base	258	258	258	258	258
Int1 -- Initial Purchase Interest Before Evaluation -- Top2	19%	32%	48%	40%	23%
		AE	ABDE	AE	
Rank1 -- Initial Rank Top Choice Vehicle Before Evaluation	11%	27%	28%	20%	15%
		AE	AE	A	
M1 -- Appearance of front bumper -- Top2	14%	17%	41%	31%	34%
			ABD	AB	AB
M1 -- Appearance of headlights -- Top2	12%	28%	58%	43%	46%
		A	ABDE	AB	AB
M1 -- Appearance of fog lamps -- Top2	12%	26%	40%	47%	39%
		A	AB	AB	AB
M1 -- Appearance of front grille -- Top2	10%	25%	52%	35%	37%
		A	ABDE	AB	AB
M1 -- Appearance of hood -- Top2	16%	25%	39%	41%	39%
		A	AB	AB	AB
M1 -- Appearance of side mirrors -- Top2	11%	30%	18%	14%	20%
		ACDE	A		Ad
M1 -- Size of side mirrors -- Top2	15%	35%	22%	17%	21%
		ACDE	a		a
M1 -- Width of the truck -- Top2	21%	29%	50%	39%	40%
		a	ABDE	AB	AB
M1 -- Overall FRONT VIEW -- Top2	11%	23%	47%	37%	37%

- Plan delivery while planning the survey.
- Structure the presentation to make it easier for audience to digest.
- Strategically lay out each slide to highlight the message you want delivered.

- Explain how you collected the data.
 - Help your audience understand the respondent experience.
- Key and Unexpected Findings
 - What did you learn?
 - What was especially surprising?
- Provide detailed data for further analysis (in Appendix).

Clinic Overview

Irving Texas

- n=214
- July 16-20

Pomona California

- n=218
- July 24 – 27

Clinic Flow

- 5 Vehicles on Clinic Floor
- Main Clinic Evaluation
- Competitive Conjoint
- Interior Grade Evaluation
- Grade Level Conjoint
- Wheels Evaluation
- Tires Evaluation
- Color Evaluation

- 5 Vehicles on Clinic Floor
- Main Clinic Evaluation
- Competitive Conjoint
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- Wheels Evaluation
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- Color Evaluation



Explain How You Collected The Data – Pretty

Irving, TX

	Location	Dates
Clinic	Irving Convention Center	July 16-19, 2012
Focus Groups	Dallas By Definition	July 18-20, 2012



Pomona, CA

	Location	Dates
Clinic	Fairplex	July 24-26, 2012
Focus Groups	Sheraton Fairplex Conference Center	July 26-27, 2012



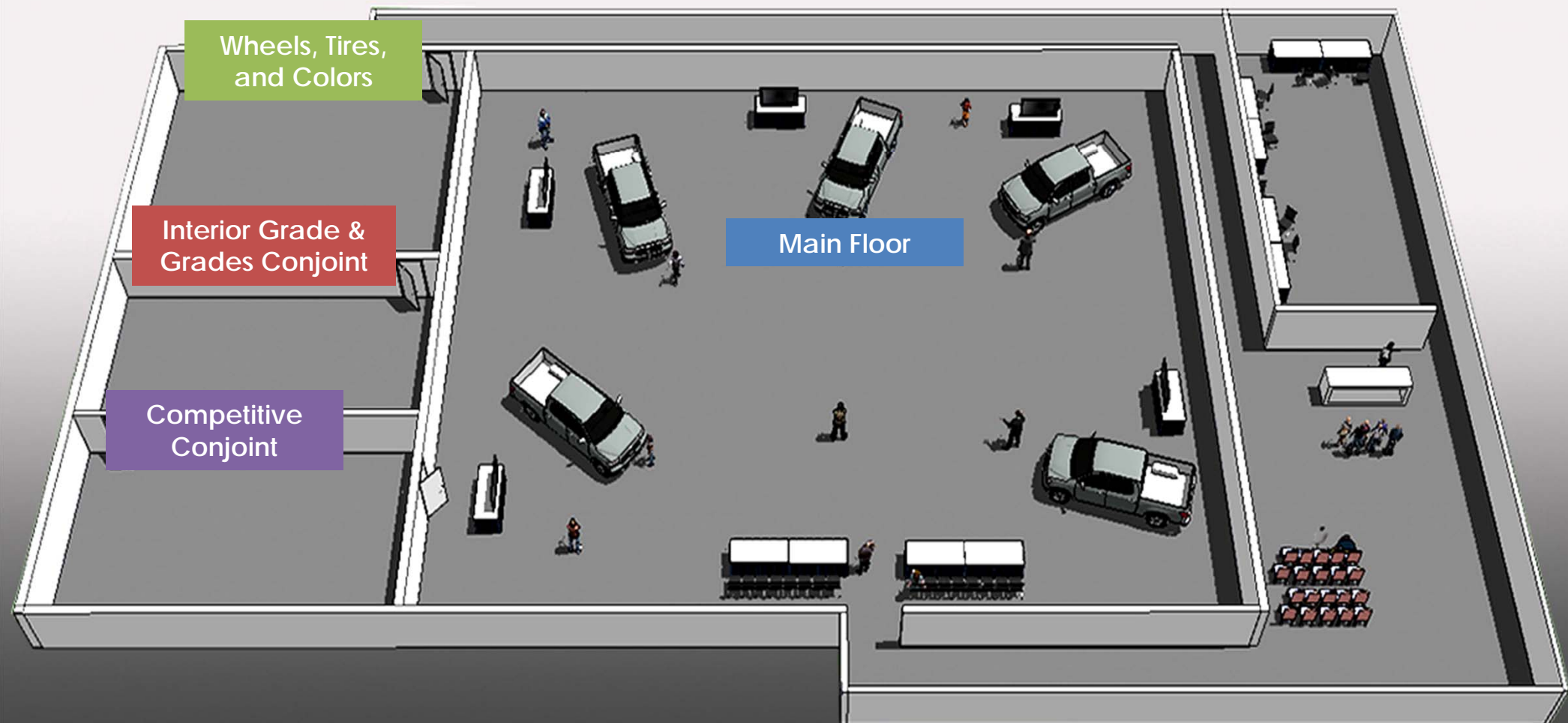
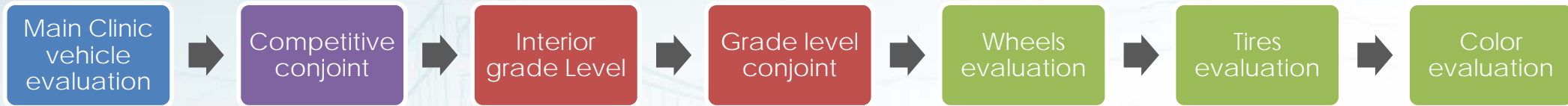
Total Sample: n= 432

Irving, TX

Pomona, CA

n=214

n=218



- By putting your audience in the 'shoes' of the respondent they can better interpret the data.

- Explain how you collected the data.
 - Help your audience understand the respondent experience.
- Key and Unexpected Findings
 - What did you learn?
 - What was especially surprising?
- Provide detailed data for further analysis (in Appendix).

The New York Times

Election 2010



Show results for:

GAIN WIN LEAD

Democrats expected to win easily

District	Dem.	Rep.	% Rpt.
Ala. 7	72%	28%	100%
Ariz. 4	67%	28%	100%
Calif. 1	63%	31%	100%
Calif. 5	72%	25%	100%
Calif. 6	66%	30%	100%
Calif. 7	68%	32%	100%
Calif. 8	80%	15%	100%
Calif. 9	84%	11%	100%
Calif. 10	59%	38%	100%
Calif. 12	76%	22%	100%
Calif. 13	72%	28%	100%
Calif. 14	69%	28%	100%
Calif. 15	68%	32%	100%
Calif. 16	68%	24%	100%
Calif. 17	67%	26%	100%
Calif. 23	58%	38%	100%
Minn. 7	55%	38%	100%
Minn. 8	47%	48%	100%
Mo. 1	74%	24%	100%

Democrats expected to win narrowly

District	Dem.	Rep.	% Rpt.
Ark. 4	58%	40%	100%
Calif. 18	58%	42%	100%
Calif. 20	52%	48%	100%
Calif. 47	53%	39%	100%
Colo. 7	53%	42%	100%
Conn. 4	53%	47%	100%
Conn. 5	54%	46%	100%
Del. 1	57%	41%	100%
Ga. 12	57%	43%	100%
Iowa 1	50%	48%	100%
Iowa 2	51%	46%	100%
Iowa 3	51%	47%	100%
Ill. 8	48%	48%	100%
Ill. 10	49%	51%	100%
Ky. 3	55%	44%	100%
La. 2	65%	33%	100%

Tossup seats

District	Dem.	Rep.	% Rpt.
Ala. 2	49%	51%	100%
Ariz. 5	43%	52%	100%
Ariz. 7	50%	44%	100%
Ariz. 8	49%	47%	100%
Calif. 11	48%	47%	100%
Colo. 3	46%	50%	100%
Fla. 22	46%	54%	100%
Fla. 25	43%	52%	100%
Ga. 2	51%	49%	100%
Ga. 8	47%	53%	100%
Hawaii 1	53%	47%	100%
Idaho 1	41%	51%	100%
Ill. 14	45%	51%	100%
Ill. 17	43%	53%	100%
Ind. 2	48%	47%	100%
Ind. 9	42%	52%	100%

Republicans expected to win narrowly

District	Dem.	Rep.	% Rpt.
Ark. 1	44%	52%	100%
Ariz. 1	44%	50%	100%
Ariz. 3	41%	52%	100%
Calif. 3	43%	50%	100%
Colo. 4	41%	52%	100%
Fla. 2	42%	54%	100%
Fla. 8	38%	56%	100%
Fla. 24	40%	60%	100%
Ill. 11	43%	57%	100%
Md. 1	42%	54%	100%
Mich. 1	41%	52%	100%
Minn. 6	40%	53%	100%
Miss. 1	41%	55%	100%
Neb. 2	39%	61%	100%
N.H. 1	42%	54%	100%
N.M. 2	45%	55%	100%

Republicans expected to win easily

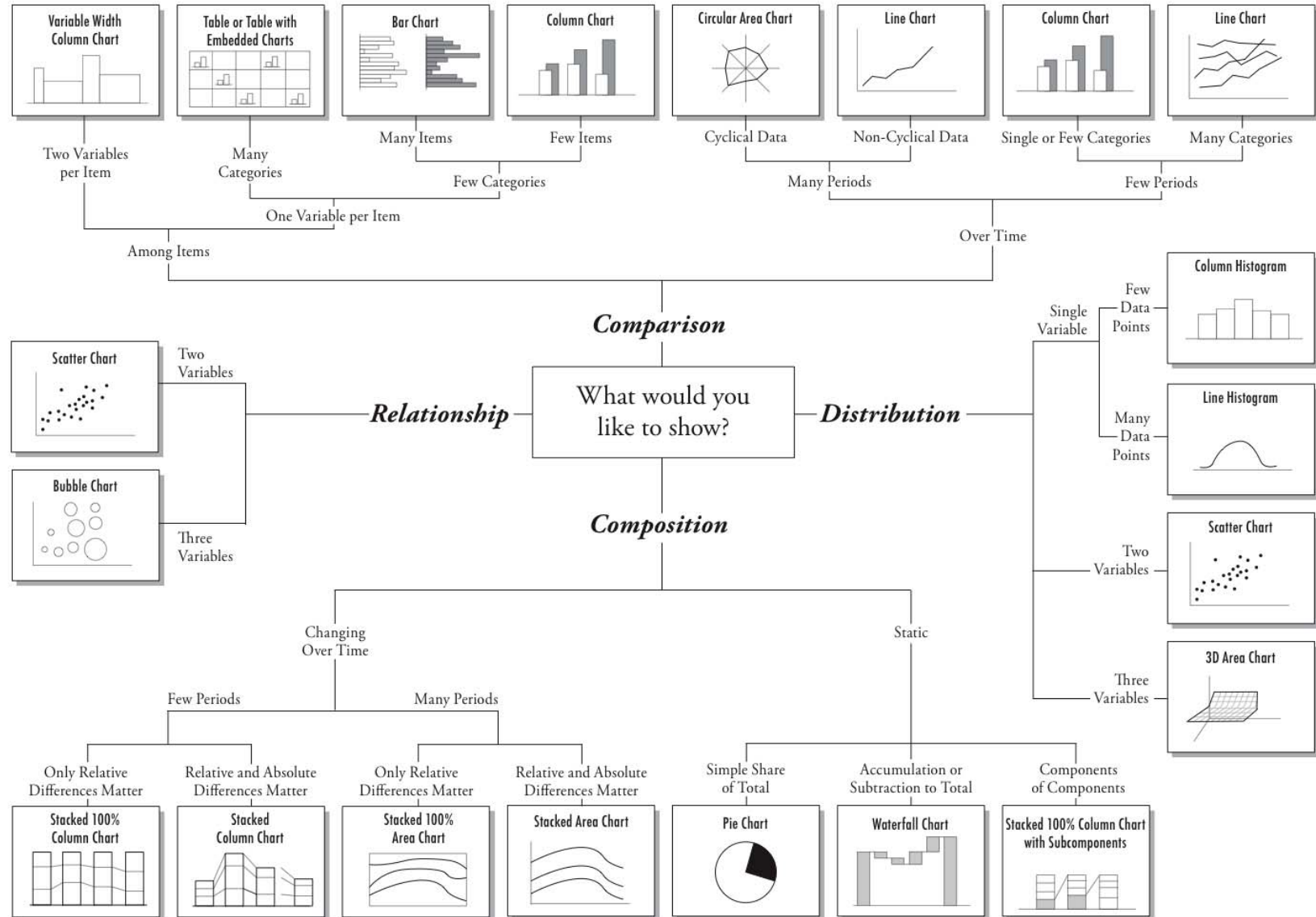
District	Dem.	Rep.	% Rpt.
Alaska 1	31%	69%	100%
Ala. 1		83%	100%
Ala. 3	41%	59%	100%
Ala. 4		Unc.	
Ala. 5	42%	58%	100%
Ala. 6		Unc.	
Ark. 2	38%	58%	100%
Ark. 3	28%	72%	100%
Ariz. 2	31%	65%	100%
Ariz. 6	29%	66%	100%
Calif. 2	43%	57%	100%
Calif. 4	31%	61%	100%
Calif. 19	35%	65%	100%
Calif. 21		Unc.	
Calif. 22		Unc.	
Calif. 24	40%	60%	100%
La. 6	34%	66%	100%
La. 7		Unc.	
Md. 6	33%	61%	100%

- Plan delivery while planning the survey.
- Structure the presentation to make it easier for audience to digest.
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Strategically lay out each slide to highlight the message you want delivered.

- Appropriate use of charts / graphs
- Use formatting with color, bolding, arrows and pictures to ease understanding
- Consider alternatives to charts and graphs
 - Text
 - Pictures
 - Word cloud
 - Sound

Chart Suggestions—A Thought-Starter



Strategically lay out each slide to highlight the message you want delivered.

- Appropriate use of charts / graphs
- Use formatting with color, bolding, arrows and pictures to ease understanding
- Consider alternatives to charts and graphs
 - Text
 - Pictures
 - Word cloud
 - Sound

How many 2's are there?

5 2 4 6 7 8 9 2

1 2 3 5 2 1 8 4

8 7 2 5 0 2 4 2

9 4 8 1 8 9 6 7

6 1 2 9 7 6 8 1

How many 2's are there?

5 2 4 6 7 8 9 2

1 2 3 5 2 1 8 4

8 7 2 5 0 2 4 2

9 4 8 1 8 9 6 7

6 1 2 9 7 6 8 1

The number "2" was observed 20% of the time
(8 out of 40).

5 2 4 6 7 8 9 2

Only Observation
of "0"

1 2 3 5 2 1 8 4

8 7 2 5 0 2 4 2

9 4 8 1 8 9 6 7

6 1 2 9 7 6 8 1

Who should we recruit for a focus group?

RESP #		Name	SP: Striking visual statement	CP: Powerful	CP: Take care of Family	CP: Prestigious	CP: Occasional Conservative	CP: So much more	CP: Extension of me	CP: Feel free	CP: Makes Statement	CP: Expresses Pride
10302	Female	Jasmin R.	Might or Might Not	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Disagree
10339	Male	Batina S.	Probably Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10072	Male	Howard F.	Definitely Will	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Disagree	Completely Disagree	Completely Disagree
10041	Female	Leslie R.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree
10001	Female	Greg K.	Definitely Will	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10032	Female	Amine A.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10162	Female	Adam M.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree
10163	Male	Tanya M.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree

Who should we recruit for a focus group?

RESP #		Name	SP: Striking visual statement	CP: Powerful	CP: Take care of Family	CP: Prestigious	CP: Conservative	CP: So much more	CP: Extension of me	CP: Feel free	CP: Makes Statement	CP: Expresses Pride
10302	Female	Jasmin R.	Might or Might Not	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Disagree
10339	Male	Batina S.	Probably Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10072	Male	Howard F.	Definitely Will	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Disagree	Completely Disagree	Completely Disagree
10041	Female	Leslie R.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree
10001	Female	Greg K.	Definitely Will	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10032	Female	Armine A.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10162	Female	Adam M.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree
10163	Male	Tanya M.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree

Easy as 1, 2, 3...

1. Highlight the columns

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface with the 'Home' tab selected. The spreadsheet 'FG_Summary_Sheets.xlsx' is open. The columns D through BP are highlighted in grey. The data is as follows:

	D	F	G	BG	BH	BI	BJ	BK	BL	BM	BN	BO	BP
2	RESP #		Name	CP: Powerfu	CP: Take care of Family	CP: Prestigiou	CP: Occas too Conservativ e	CP: So much mo	CP: Extension of me	CP: Feel free	CP: Makes Statement	CP: Expresses Pride	CP: More Connecte
277	10032	Female	Amine A.	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
278	10162	Female	Adam M.	Completely Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree
279	10163	Male	Tanya M.	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree
280	10174	Male	Nikki G.	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree

Easy as 1, 2, 3...

2. Select Home -> Conditional Formatting -> New Rule ...

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface with the Home tab selected. The ribbon includes sections for Clipboard, Font, Alignment, and Number. The Conditional Formatting button is highlighted with a red arrow. The dropdown menu is open, showing options like Highlight Cells Rules, Top/Bottom Rules, Data Bars, Color Scales, Icon Sets, New Rule..., Clear Rules, and Manage Rules... The 'New Rule...' option is highlighted with a red arrow.

	D	F	G	BG	BH	BI	BJ	BK
2	RESP #		Name	CP: Powerfu	CP: Take care of Family	CP: Prestigiou	CP: Conservativ e	CP: So much mo
277	10032	Female	Armine A.	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree
30	10182	Female	Adam M.	Completely Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Agree

Easy as 1, 2, 3...

3. Build Formatting rules for your key decision responses

Edit Formatting Rule

Select a Rule Type:

- ▶ Format all cells based on their values
- ▶ **Format only cells that contain**
- ▶ Format only top or bottom ranked values
- ▶ Format only values that are above or below average
- ▶ Format only unique or duplicate values
- ▶ Use a formula to determine which cells to format

Edit the Rule Description:

Format only cells with:

Cell Value equal to = "Definitely Will"

Preview: AaBbCcYyZz

Format... OK

Edit Formatting Rule

Select a Rule Type:

- ▶ Format all cells based on their values
- ▶ **Format only cells that contain**
- ▶ Format only top or bottom ranked values
- ▶ Format only values that are above or below average
- ▶ Format only unique or duplicate values
- ▶ Use a formula to determine which cells to format

Edit the Rule Description:

Format only cells with:

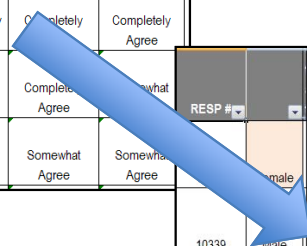
Cell Value equal to = "Completely Disagree"

Preview: AaBbCcYyZz

Format... OK Cancel

Conditional Formatting (AKA 5 Minute Makeover)

RESP #		Name	SP: Striking visual statement	CP: Powerful	CP: Take care of Family	CP: Prestigious	CP: Conservative	CP: So much more	CP: Extension of me	CP: Feel free	CP: Makes Statement	CP: Expresses Pride
10302	Female	Jasmin R.	Might or Might Not	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Disagree
10339	Male	Batina S.	Probably Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10072	Male	Howard F.	Definitely Will	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Disagree	Completely Disagree	Completely Disagree
10041	Female	Leslie R.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree
10001	Female	Greg K.	Definitely Will	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10032	Female	Amine A.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10162	Female	Adam M.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree
10163	Male	Tanya M.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree



RESP #		Name	SP: Striking visual statement	CP: Powerful	CP: Take care of Family	CP: Prestigious	CP: Conservative	CP: So much more	CP: Extension of me	CP: Feel free	CP: Makes Statement	CP: Expresses Pride
	Female	Jasmin R.	Might or Might Not	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Disagree
10339	Male	Batina S.	Probably Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10072	Male	Howard F.	Definitely Will	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Disagree	Completely Disagree	Completely Disagree
10041	Female	Leslie R.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Somewhat Agree
10001	Female	Greg K.	Definitely Will	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10032	Female	Amine A.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Disagree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree
10162	Female	Adam M.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree
10163	Male	Tanya M.	Definitely Will	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Completely Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Agree

	Hood	Headlights	Fog Lamps	Bumper	Grille	Width of truck	Side Mirrors
Highest	F-150 33%	Silverado 54%	Tundra 43%	Silverado 46%	F-150 47%	Silverado 46%	F-150 30%
Lowest	Titan 25%	F-150 23%	F-150 15%	Tundra 18%	Silverado 15%	Sierra 29%	Sierra 13%

	Hood	Headlights	Fog Lamps	Bumper	Grille	Width of truck	Side Mirrors
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Lowest	Titan 25%	F-150 23%	F-150 15%	Tundra 18%	Silverado 15%	Sierra 29%	Sierra 13%

The visibility just isn't what I need in a truck. I couldn't tow with this

It just looks cheap, too much plastic

Headlights well balanced and substantial

Where are the fog lights?

Looks like it is smiling at me

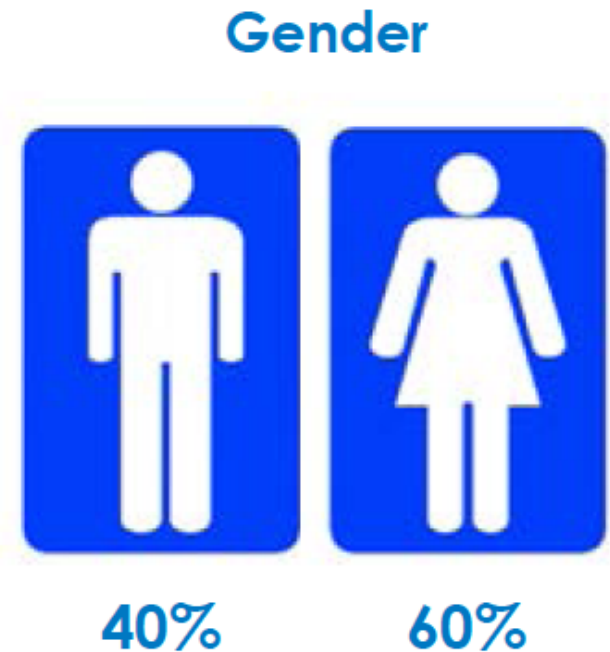
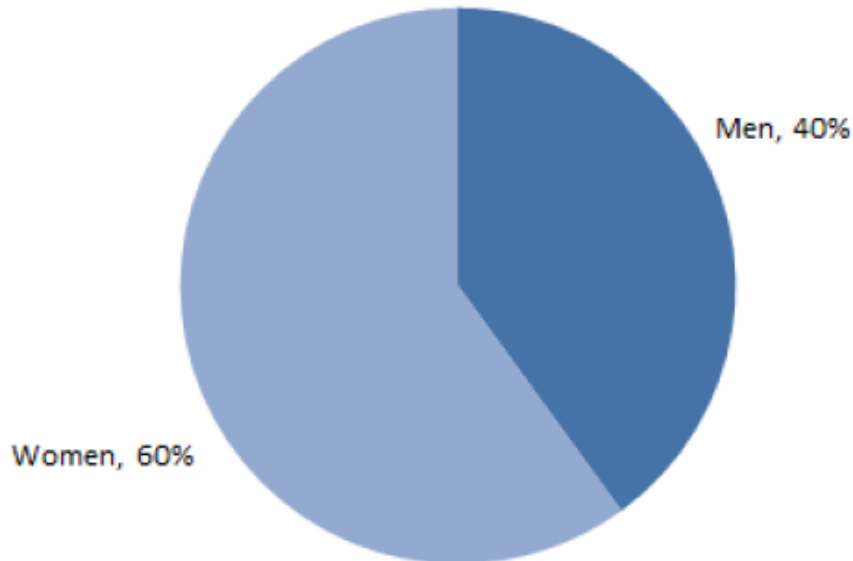
Too dated. Looks like my grandpa's truck



Strategically lay out each slide to convey the message you want delivered.

- Appropriate use of charts / graphs
- Use formatting with color, bolding, arrows and pictures to ease understanding
- Consider alternatives to charts and graphs
 - Text
 - Pictures
 - Word cloud
 - Sound

Pictures can also make the numbers more interesting



Think outside of the box

- Winter Olympics Downhill Alpine Skiing Time

Place Finished	Women	Men
First	1:44.19	1:54.31
Second	1:44.75	1:54.38
Third	1:45.65	1:54.40
Fourth	1:45.68	1:54.52

- Fractions of a Second: An Olympic Musical

<http://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2010/02/26/sports/olympics/20100226-olysymphony.html>

- “What more can I do to make my data more approachable”



Look at <http://www.papor.org/shortcourse.html> for summary of our short course